In Postmasters are requested to act as agents

The History of Mason and Dixon's Line, con tained in an Address delivered by John H. B. Latrobe, of Maryland, before the Historical Soeiety of Pennsylvania, November S, 1854.
Mirana Elliot, or the Voice of the Spirit, by S.

M. H.

Autobiography of Charles Caldwell, M. D., with a Preface, Notes, and Appendix, by Harriet W. Varner.

Just received and for sale by
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Corner of Penn. avenue and 11th street.
Feb 15

ARPER'S MAGAZINE for September is a magnificent number, filled with superior engravings, and for sale at Shillington's book-

which an official copy is hereto annexed, and also a copy of his claims.

In the National Intelligencer of the 25th instant Mr. Porter announces that he has secured by patent the "exclusive right to making gas from wood," and threatens presecution to all parties infringing his patent. I ask how this statement comports with the fact of my patent of December, 1851, and how far the threat can intimidate under such circumstances? Mr. Porter's claim is based upon a moyable perforated diaphragm, and was The great Illustrated Magazine of Art for September is one of the best that has been issued.
Leslie's Ladies' Gazette for September contains Leslie's Ladies Gazette for September contains all the new Fall fashions. The Knickerbocker Magazine for September. Godey's Lady's Book, Graham's Magazine, and Putnam's Magazine, all for September, received such circumstances? Mr. Porter's claim is based upon a movable perforated diaphragm, and was so understood by the Patent Office, as it appears from the records of the Patent Office that his claim was at first refused as interfering with a prior patent to Robert Foulis, of Canada, for an equivalent contrivance. This claim, as given below, and in which the perforated diaphragm is the saving clause, is what Mr. Porter calls securing the "exclusive right to making gas from wood." The statement carries absurdity on its front, and SHILLINGTON'S Bookstore,

THE FAILURE of Free Society. Society. ology for the South, or the Fadure of Free Society, by George Fitzhugh. On sale at TAYLOR & MAURYS

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April 12

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baries O'Malley. Behind the Scenes, by Lady Bulwer Lytton. The Lamplighter, one of the most fascinating Everything in the Book. Newspaper, and Sta

nery line for sale at JOE SHILLINGTON'S Bookstore, Odeon Building, corner 42 street and Pa. avenue

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VOL. 3.

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B tained letters patent in December, 1851, for an apparatus for the destructive distillation of

wood, and the making therefrom of tar or pitch at pleasure, and gas; and that in the judgment of

in the country.

The following copies of correspondence and extracts from the records of the Patent Office will

August 25, 1854.
Six. In reply to your letter of this date, asking

trood," and whether any such claim was made by W. D. Porter, under his application for a patent,

which letters patent were issued bearing the above date, you are informed that W. D. Porter's

Copy of disclaimer of W. D. Porter in his applica-

subjecting the products of destructive distillation

The United States Patent Office-To all po

as has been described and for the forth in the specification of W. P. McConnell

seventy-ninth.

sire to secure by letters patent is:

therefrom to a high degree of heat, substantially

whom these presents shall come greeting: This is to certify that the annexed is a true copy

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By his attorney CHAS. G. PAGE.

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Mar 1-3t

CITY OF WASHINGTON, TUESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 15, 1856.

"WASHINGTON SENTINEL."

In doing so, it is proper I should make known the principles it will maintain, and the policy it will advocate.

pleasure, and gas; and that in the judgment of competent persons the invention of an appartus recently patented by W. D. Porter cannot be used by him or any other person without infringing my said patent. And, further, that what is patented by said Porter rightfully belongs to me, as I expect to prove ere long before the United States Patent Office; and, further, that the use of It will support cordially and earnestly the principles of the Democratic party of the United States it does not propose to be the organ of any Department of the Government, except in so far as an independent maintenance of the doctrines of that party may represent its opinions and express its views. said Porter's invention involves also a process which I am now claiming before the United States Patent Office, and which has been adjudged to be patentable to the first inventor thereof, and which said W. D. Porter has formally disclaimed, as appears upon the public records of said office, of which an official copy is hereto annexed, and also

It will not be ambitious to commend itself to the people by a blind flattery of their rulers. It will seek public support by the bold avowal of the sentiments which are common to the genuine Pemocracy of the Union, and by the condemnation of all such as may conflict with them, from whatever quarter they may come. It will seek to be (and it will endeavor to deserve the title) the organ of the Democratic party of the United

The SENTINEL will maintain, as a fundamental ruth of that great party, that the States formed the Union between them by the ratification of the Con thus delegated, is, therefore, an usurpation of the reserved authority of the States by the arent of

and perpetuate the former.

With regard to the exercise of the powers of the Feceral Government, the SENTINEL will take as Fee eral Government, the SENTINEL will take as the rinciples of its action, that Congress shall exercis no power which has not been delegated by the C. ustitution, according to a strict and fair interpret tion of its language and spirit; and that it shall not seek to attain indirectly an object through the exercise of constitutional power, for the direct attainment of which it has no delegation of power. In other words, all powers exercised must be clearly gratted, and all granted powers must be used for no utroose, except such as its clearly in-"if any patent has been granted to W. D. Porter, dated 22d August, 1851, or at any other time, or to any other person or persons, securing to him or them "the exclusive right of making gas from used for no surpose, except such as is clearly in-tended by the Constitution.

claims are believed to be c nfined to his appara-tus; and, further, this office is not aware that a patent has been granted heretofore for the exclu-sive right of making gas from wood. It would, however, be unjustifiable to expect me to make an extended investigation to answer your reinculcate this cardinal doctrine of Democratic in ternal policy:—that this Government will best promote the freedom and prosperity of the people of the States, by being less ambitious to exercise power, and more atxious to preserve liberty; and by leaving to the individual States the management of all their domestic concerns—while it contents itself with guarding the confederacy from external violence, and directing the foreign policy of the country to the promotion of the common interests, and defence of the common rights, and honor of the States composing it. uest.
I am, respectfully, your obedient servant,
C. Mason, Commissioner of Patents.
W. P. McConaell, Esq.,
Care of Prof. C. G. Page, Washington, D. C.

The United States Patent Office—To all persons to whom these presents shall come, greting:

This is to certify that the annexed is a true copy from the files of this office of an extract from a paper filed in the matter of the application of W. D. Porter for letters patent, in accordance with which explanation latters patent were issued to the which application letters patent were issued to the said W. D. Porter on the 22d day of August, eighteen hundred and fifty-four. In testimony whereof, i. Charles Mason, Com-missioner of Patents, have caused the seal of the Patent Office to be hereunto affixed [L. s.] this 25th day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fiftyfour, and of the independence of the United
States the seventy-nintb.

C. Mason.

The national policy of the world in this age is essentially aggressive. In the growing sense of weakness of some of the nations of the Old World, tion for "an improved still for making wood gas," filed August 5, 1854. Letters patent issued August 22, 1854. and the ambitious restlessness of others, a com mon motive to colonial extension has developed "I do not claim as my invention and discovery self.

from abroad with our domestic concerns, will prompt us to avoid it in the affairs of other coun tries, unless by their foreign or colonial policy our peace should be threatened, our security endan gered, or our interests invaded. For when the elfish interests of other nations prompt a foreign or colonial policy which infringes upon our rights, and places in the pathway of our commerce a dangerous and unfriendly rival, such a policy must from the records of this office of an extract from the specification of W. D. Porter's patent, issued

hundred and fifty-four.
In testimony whereof, I, Charles Mason, Commissioner of Patents, have caused the seal of the Patent Office to be hereunto Our foreign policy should, indeed, be defensive affixed this twenty-fifth day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, and of the independence of the United States the seventy-ninth. C. Mason. Extract from Specification of W. D. Porter on which letters patent were issued August 22, 1854. "The construction of a gas apparatus or still, consisting of a metallic or other cylinder B, the cones E and D, diaphram plate C, and exit pipe F, substantially as described in the foregoing specification, and shown in the accompanying draw-MORNING GOWNS.—A large and fin-CONSERVE and Preserved Ginger and extending, though peaceful influences, the bless ings of liberty, civilization, and religion, are destined to triumph over the barbarism and superstition of the millions of the world. And shall such a people refuse to lay hold upon their destiny, and act upon the high mission to which it is called? A mission so full of hope, though so laden with responsibility, which, if properly directed, must make our confederacy the harbinger of peace to the world, as well as the peaceful arbiter of its destiny. Chow-Chow, Atten and Choong Loong, Can-

be respectable at home and abroad, and to be great in the eyes of the world, it must ask for nothing but what is right, and submit to nothing that wrong. It must be liberal and magnanimous to the rights of others, and firm and immoveable in its own interests, rights, and honor-it cannot then false to those of other nations.

democratic principles we shall cordially support and defend. Its enemies in the field or in ambush

To our future brethren of the press we extend the hand of friendly greeting. The Sentinel is the rival of no press of its own party—the personal

The present Democratic Administration has ou est wishes for its success in the establishment of the great principles upon which it came into power, and in its honest labors to attain such an end it will find the Sentinke its friend and coadjutor.

A Old House by the River." Mr. Rutherford's Children, second volume Pebbles from the Lake Shore, or Miscellaneous

Poems, by Charles Leland Potter, A. M. General Notions of Chemistry, translated from the French, by Edmund C. Evans, M. D. The Land of the Saracens, by Bayard Tayler.

The above are selected from a large arrival of the above are selected fr

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CATIRE AND SATIRISTS, BY JAMES Hannay, author of Singleton Fontleroy, &c. Cosas de Espana, or Going to Madrid, via Bar

Just published and for sale at TAYLOR & MAURY'S OR RENT, till the 15th of November next, the large built house at the corner of isth and K streets. Call at the "Sentinel" office. Intelligencer, Star, and Organ, one week daily and send bills to Sentinel office.

DROSPECTUS .- SOUTHERN CONSERvative Magazine.—When new aspirants for popular favor are announced, the public have a right to demand the grounds upon which such show of title to their patronage is made. In acknowledgment of this, we trace the customs of parties in the avowal of principles; of religious sects in the avomulation of creeds; and of the propulation of the pr sects, in the promulgation of creeds; and of per-sons in all pursuits of life, dependent upon the public for success, in their preparatory expositions of plans and purposes. The customs thus originating, though sometimes abused, are useful and proper, and should not be discarded. And when, in obedience to custom, new plans are proposed, those approving ought not to withhold their encouragement as too many do until they see that couragement, as too many do, until they see that secure it. Such a foolish policy as this jeopar dizes the plan they approve, and hastens its failure it has defeated many important enterprizes, and has deprived the country of good and useful works. If a new proposition of any kind is approved by the public, the support of those approving is of support of those approving is of right expected, their approval being solicited only in the view that their more substantial aid will not be withheld.

BRIEF OUTLINE OF THE PLAN OF THE PROPOSED PERIODICAL. THE SOUTHERN CONSERVATIVE MAGAZINE will occupy grounds but little cultivated by American magazinists. It is believed that a field is open for a periodical of a new and, in some respects, a higher order than has been aimed at in our magazine literature. In this belief, and with such an aim, we announce the Southern Conservative

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The new magazine will be national and not sectional; claiming no merit by virtue of its es-tablishment in the South, but aiming at a higher usefulness and a more general acceptability. It will be Protestant, but not sectarian; opposing religious bigotry or intollerance on the one side and infidelity on the other-laboring in its teachings to advance a closer union between the several ranches of the great family of the church. It will be political, but liberal; owing no slavish allegiance to parties or politicians, it will advocate measures not men, and will labor only for the

success of principles. It will be progressive, yet sternly opposed to the reckless spirit of innovation so rile in the country-aiming to elevate and advance, not de-press; to reform and improve, not to destroy; sacredly adhering to the true intent of our great republican theory, and laboring to advance it to

its fullest development.

It will be truly American in tone and sentiment, but will repudiate nothing foreign, merely because advance. so; believing that the good, the useful, and true Adverti belong not, par excellence, to any favored people,

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quality of paper, with new type, and in a plain out superior style. Each number will contain not less than 50 large octavo pages, made up of original articles, con-tributed and editorial—reviews, political and scientific essays, romances, poetry, &c.

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The Southern Conservative Magazine will be Agriculture, another of that relating to Manufacissued, the first of each month, from the office of tures; a third .o Internal Improvements; a fourth publication, Nashville or Knoxville, Tennessee, and will be furnished to suscribers at four dollars rance. Publication will be commenced the 1st whole work, and may be subscribed for separately day of January, 1856. Address orders to the at \$1 per annum each. They will appear monthly W. T. HELMS,

May 31, 1855. EAVES from a Family Journal, from

Mrs. Jameson's Common-place Book of Thoughts R. FARNHAM, Corner 11th st. and Penn. av.

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of Emilie Souvestre, author of "the Attic Philosopher in Paris." Paper, 50 cents; cloth, 75 to time, in the work.

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Pianos tuned, warranted to give satis STATIONERS' HALL,

adjoining Kirkwood House TALUABLE REAL ESTATE FOR Sale.—The block of buildings known as the Union Buildings," and now occupied by the sable. It is, indeed, the whole art of Drawing and Painting—taught in one lesson. Any leaf, plant, or flower can be transferred to the pages of an album, with a minute and distinct resemblance of nature. With equal facility, pictures and embroidery patterns are taken, and have received the highest evlogiums from the fair sex; and, in deed, a more tasteful present for a lady could not be produced. Union newspaper establishment. They are situated on E street, between 13th and 14th streets,

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The undersigned, expecting soon to retire from he position he has for some time held as Superinendent of the United States Census, intends to devote himself to the control and management of the REVIEW, of which, for the last nine years, he has been the editor and proprietor, and to the publication in the City of Washington of a weekly

newspaper with the above title. The material for this paper will consist, in part, of selections or extracts from articles admitted into the REVIEW, but mainly of other original literary, educational, industrial, and miscellaneous. Congress and the acts of the Government; literary and scientific sketches and essays upon of public men; digest of official reports, State and country as shown by statistics, bringing down

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embraced in As pages, valuable for future refer

The subscription price of the REVIEW will remain at \$5 per annum, but for the convenience of the large class of persons who may not desire the whole work, or who may only solicit information upon one or more of the subjects to which it is devoted, it is in contemplation to make a separate publication of the matter relating to to Commerce; and a fifth to Education and Letters. These publications will be but departments of the in handsome periodical style, of from twenty-five to thirty-two pages; constituting an annual octavo volume of 360 pages each, showing at a single view and in a condensed form the whole results, I the French of Emilie Souvestre, author of within the year, in the particular department, in the Attic Philosopher in Paris. our own country and abroad, as the REVIEW itself will show them in all of the departments of indus-

J. D. B. DEBOW.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 26, 1854.

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Military Academy.
Cumming's Lectures on the Seven Churches. TAYLOR & MAURY'S Bookstore.

PROSPECTUS

PROPOSE to publish in the city of Washing-ton, in September, a political newspaper, un-r the name of the WASHINGTON SENTI-

stitution as a compact; by which also, they creates the Federal Government, and delegated to it as their common agent, the powers expressly specified in it, with an explicit reservation of all others to the States, or to their separate govern-ments. The exercise of any powers beyond these

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honor of the States composing it. The SENTINEL will advocate such a progressive foreign policy as will suit itself to the exigencies, and correspond with the expanding interests of the country. That policy should be energetic and decided; but should temper firmness with liberality, and make its highest ends consist with the strictest principles of justice. The real interests of the

but to be properly defensive, it must sometimes be apparently aggressive. Our administration should be vigilant, watchful, and energetic. The world is full of important movements, commercial and political, deeply concerning American trade and American power. It is time we had an American foreign policy. We must have it. We cannot avoid it if we would. We have larger interests, and a greater stake in the world and its destiny, than every other people. We occupy the best portion of a continent, with no neighbors but a colony, and a worn-out, anarchical despotism. We are the olay people whose own land, without colonial defendencies, is washed by the two great oceans of the world. Our agricultural productions are more varied and more essential to civilized life, and to human progress—our mineral and manufacturing resources more vast—ourfacilities and capacity for internal and foreign commerce more extended than those of any other people living under one government. A continent, to a great extent, un-explored and exhaustless in its yet hidden wealth is at our feet. European trade seeks the great East through avenues which are at our doors, or must be made through our own limits. Europe, Asia, Africa, and the isles of the sea, lying all around us, look to us as the rising power, through the agency of whose example, and ever widening and extending, though peaceful influences, the bless

The SENTINEL will, therefore, advocate a bold and earnest foreign policy, such as the condition of the country demands; but it will advocate it under the flag of the country—nowhere else. Its foreign policy must be consistent with the spotless honor and unimpeachable good faith of the country. To nsisting on its own. It must, in fine, be true to

Such, then, is the chart by which we shall be suided. Independent and free, we shall endeavor to be honest and truthful. The true friends of we shall oppose, and on all proper occasions de

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